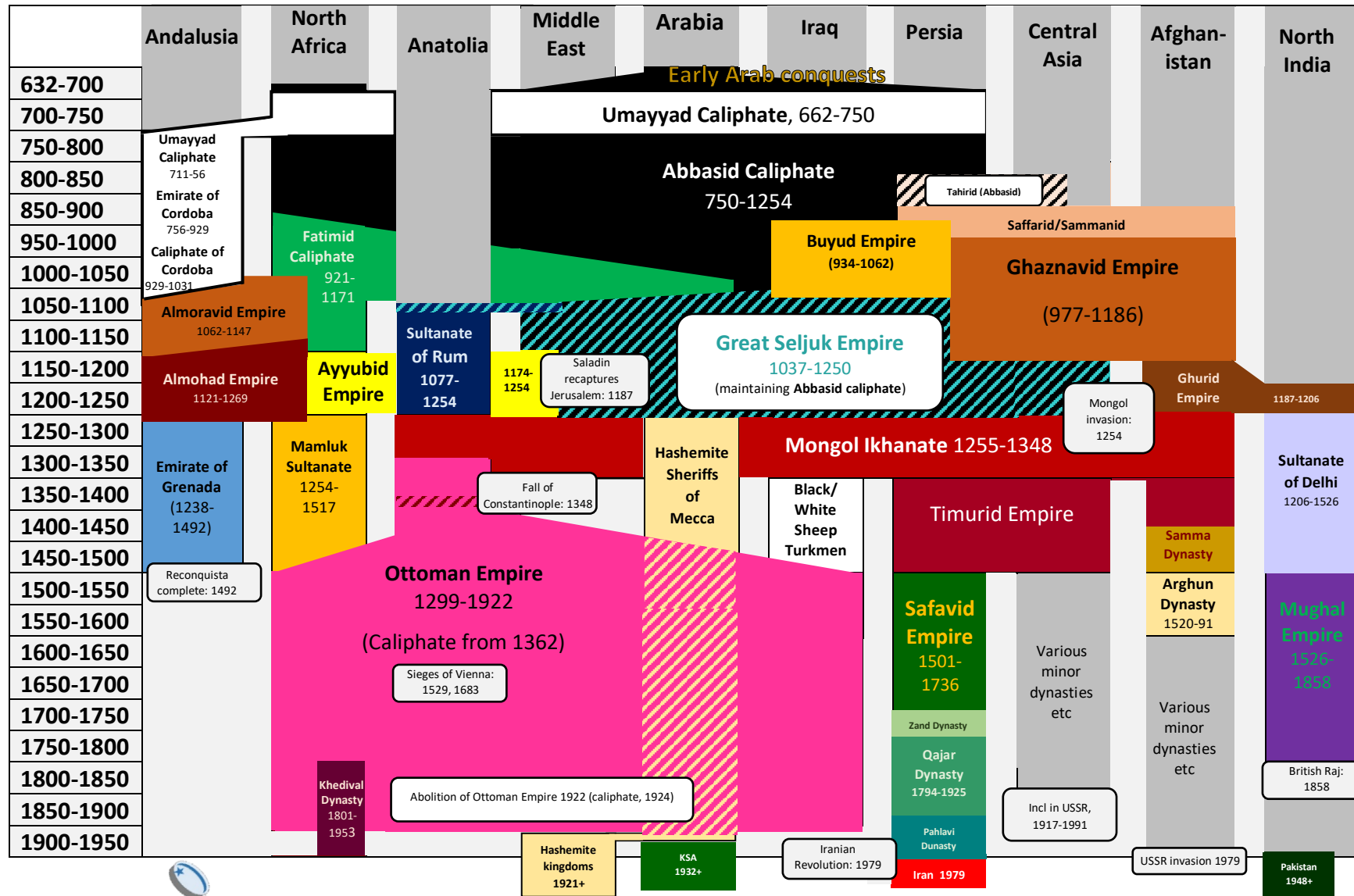


Simplified Chart of Islamic Empires



The Islam Research Group